

Total Economic Value (TEV)

Use values

Direct use values

- Food supply (e.g., fishing)
- Recreational (e.g., wildlife watching)
- Educational (e.g., research opportunities)

Indirect use values

- Property protection (e.g., flood risk)
- Pollination
- Climate regulation (cooling by urban trees)

Non-use/passive values

Existence values

Satisfaction from the existence of the resource

Bequest values

Satisfaction from the resource being available to future generations

Altruistic values

Satisfaction from the resource being available to others in the current generation